

Elements & Matter Handout

name _____

Answer the following questions using your reference tables and the chart on the last page of this handout.

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|----|--|--------|
| 1 | How many atoms are in one molecule of ethanol? $C_2H_5OH_{(L)}$ | atoms. |
| 2 | How many atoms are in one molecule of sucrose? $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11(S)}$ | atoms. |
| 3 | How many atoms are in one formula unit (FU) of potassium dichromate: $K_2Cr_2O_{7(S)}$ | atoms. |
| 4 | How many atoms are in one FU of aluminum oxalate? $Al_2(C_2O_4)_3(S)$ | atoms. |
| 5 | How many atoms are in one FU of sodium hydrogen carbonate: $NaHCO_{3(S)}$ | atoms. |
| | | |
| 6 | Convert the FREEZING POINT of Hg into centigrade with a formula. | |
| 7 | Convert the BOILING POINT of Al into centigrade with a formula. | |
| 8 | Convert the FREEZING POINT of Ti into centigrade with a formula. | |
| 9 | If you were using a distillation apparatus, why is the thermometer so important? | |
| 10 | Hg is my favorite element, W is my second favorite. What 2 elements do you like? Why? Be as funny or as goofy as you can. | |

| | |
|----|--|
| 11 | Write the word equation for this chemical reaction: $2\text{Mg} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{MgO}$ This is exothermic, so be sure to include the words “heat energy” on the correct side of the arrow. Underneath the words label the reactants and the products. |
| 12 | State the <u>complete</u> Law of Conservation of Matter. (copy it, don't guess) |
| 13 | Skip this one. |
| 14 | Name 4 physical properties of matter. |
| 15 | During a chemical reaction, the properties of the reactants A. are retained by the products B. disappear as new properties of products are created C. become a blend of properties between the reactants form in the new products D. I don't know. (Don't you dare pick “D”) |
| 16 | How many grams of H_2 are needed to combine with 56 grams of N_2 to form 68 grams of NH_3 ? |
| 17 | If 32 grams of O_2 combines with 48 grams of Mg, how many grams of MgO form? |
| 18 | If 116 grams of NaCl decomposes into 46 grams of sodium, how many grams of chlorine also form? |

Write the names of these elements

Co

Ni

Pu

Hg

Mg

Cs

He

N

Be

Ti

W

Pb

Ga

Y

Zn

As

Write the symbols of these elements from their names

Hydrogen

Potassium

Tin

Uranium

Calcium

Bismuth

Platinum

Manganese

Krypton

Radon

Antimony

Niobium

Neon

Fluorine

Xenon

Phosphorous