

# Elements & Matter Handout

name \_\_\_\_\_

Answer the following questions using your reference tables and the chart on the last page of this handout.

1	How many atoms are in one molecule of ethanol? $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}_{(\text{L})}$	atoms.
2	How many atoms are in one molecule of sucrose? $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_{11(\text{S})}$	atoms.
3	How many atoms are in one formula unit (FU) of potassium dichromate: $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7(\text{S})$	atoms.
4	How many atoms are in one FU of aluminum oxalate? $\text{Al}_2(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3(\text{S})$	atoms.
5	How many atoms are in one FU of sodium hydrogen carbonate: $\text{NaHCO}_3(\text{S})$	atoms.
6	Convert the FREEZING POINT of Hg into centigrade with a formula.	
7	Convert the BOILING POINT of Al into centigrade with a formula.	
8	Convert the FREEZING POINT of Ti into centigrade with a formula.	
9	If you were using a distillation apparatus, why is the thermometer so important?	
10	Hg is my favorite element, W is my second favorite. What 2 elements do you like? Why? Be as funny or as goofy as you can.	

11	<p>Write the word equation for this chemical reaction: <math>2\text{Mg} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{MgO}</math>      This is exothermic, so be sure to include the words “heat energy” on the correct side of the arrow.      Underneath the words label the reactants and the products.</p>
12	<p>State the <u>complete</u> Law of Conservation of Matter. (copy it, don’t guess)</p>
13	<p>Skip this one.</p>
14	<p>Name 4 physical properties of matter.</p>
15	<p>During a chemical reaction, the properties of the reactants</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>are retained by the products</li> <li>disappear as new properties of products are created</li> <li>become a blend of properties between the reactants form in the new products</li> <li>I don’t know. (Don’t you dare pick “D”)</li> </ol>
16	<p>How many grams of <math>\text{H}_2</math> are needed to combine with 56 grams of <math>\text{N}_2</math> to form 68 grams of <math>\text{NH}_3</math>?</p>
17	<p>If 32 grams of <math>\text{O}_2</math> combines with 48 grams of Mg, how many grams of <math>\text{MgO}</math> form?</p>
18	<p>If 116 grams of <math>\text{NaCl}</math> decomposes into 46 grams of sodium, how many grams of chlorine also form?</p>

Write the names of these elements

Co	Ni	Pu	Hg
Mg	Cs	He	N
Be	Ti	W	Pb
Ga	Y	Zn	As

Write the symbols of these elements from their names

Hydrogen	Potassium	Tin	Uranium
Calcium	Bismuth	Platinum	Manganese
Krypton	Radon	Antimony	Niobium
Neon	Fluorine	Xenon	Phosphorous